

Security management

Education and preparation of citizens for security and defence of the country



INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

Operační program Vzdělávání pro konkurenceschopnost

Název projektu: Inovace magisterského studijního programu Fakulty vojenského leadershipu

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PREPARATION OF CITIZENS FOR SECURITY AND DEFENCE OF THE STATE

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Legislative framework for preparation of citizens for defence of the country

Act No 222/1999 Coll., on Securing defence of the Czech Republic

Adjusts the basic legal relationships with national defense:

it sets out the basic obligations of individual entities in ensuring of defence against external attack and responsibility for breach of these obligations.

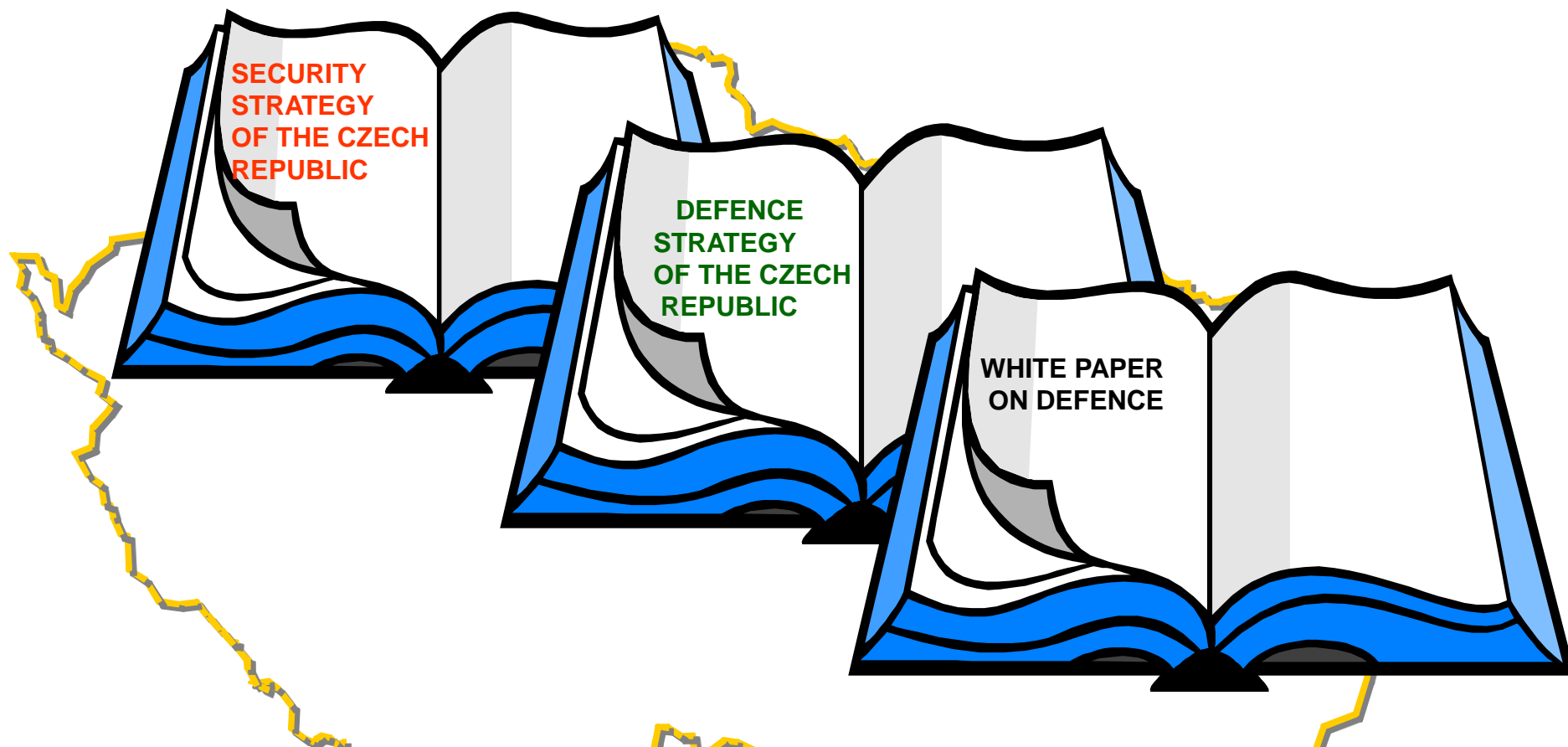
For preparation and ensuring of national defence is responsible the Government.

Act No 222/1999 Coll., on Securing defence of the Czech Republic

problem of preparation of citizens for defence and responsibility for its realization is obligation of the Government (§ 5, § 6, § 7, § 8, § 52).

- **Preparation** of citizens is voluntary,
- **Preparation of citizens includes** the medical preparation, civil protection, interest activities focusing on technical and sporting activities, preparation for self-defense,
- Other activities that are associated with military capacity and security preparations for the defense of the country.
- **Preparation of citizens for defence** has character of education and it is carried out in primary and secondary education level as well as within other approved educational activities.

SECURITY AND DEFENCE CONCEPTION



Security strategy of the Czech Republic

Security of the Czech Republic is based on:

- principle of individual security , protection of life, health and properties.

■ Although the Government is responsible for national security, it is necessary to ensure **active cooperation of Czech citizens**, legal person, natural person and public administration authorities.

Security Strategy (part 6)

- The Government task and territorial self-governing community task is to ensure:
 - security of **citizens**,
 - defence of **sovereignty** and **territorial compactness** of the country,
 - maintenance of **democratic legal state**.
- Institutional tool for achievement these aims is:
 - complex, function a dynamically development **security system** – in **Armed forces of the Czech Republic: State defence system**.

Defence Strategy of the Czech Republic – 3 pillars

State

**Armed
forces**

Citizen

The Government of the Czech Republic



The Government approves “Conception of citizen preparation for defence of the Czech Republic”

USNESENÍ VLÁDY ČESKÉ REPUBLIKY
ze dne 16. ledna 2013 č. 38
ke Koncepti přípravy občanů k obraně státu



The Government

- I. approves** Conception of citizen preparation for defence of the Czech Republic
- II. puts** to the Government members and Head of other central administrative office realize measure according to point I.

For the attention of:

Hejtman of the region
Mayor of the Prague city

Prime Minister

RNDr. Petr Nečas, v. r.



INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

Conception of citizen preparation for defence of the Czech Republic



Prague 2013

Recognized state in society

(by 2012)



Teaching in schools



- ❑ The issue of national defense and its meaning for society **is not** integrated into curriculum of most schools and is not tough at the appropriate level too.
- ❑ Subject is implemented at primary and secondary schools as "Human Protection in extraordinary events" and it is in responsibility of the Ministry of Interior.

- **Decline in civil consciousness** of the necessity of state defense, and unwillingness to participate in it.
- **Lack of interest, indifference, underestimating** the issue in general.
- **The decrease in the preparedness of citizens** in crisis situations, the person becomes fully dependent on professional security forces.

Conception POKOS

Focusing:

- Conception based on the conclusions of the analysis of the current state:
 - ✓ **develops principles** stated in the White Paper on Defence, Security Strategy of the Czech Republic and Defence Strategy of the Czech Republic.
 - ✓ **describes priorities and future directions** in ensuring preparation of citizens to state defense.
- **Conception** includes list of measures to implementation of conceptual plans and sets the responsibility and time frame for implementation of particular measures.

Aim of Conception



Improve the preparation of citizens and strengthen their civil consciousness to ensuring the security and defense of the state.

To define the place and role of the Ministry of Defence in the education system

Improve cooperation among Ministry of Defence, Ministry of Education, Youth and Sports and Ministry of Interior - General Directorate of Fire Rescue Service of Czech Republic in the preparation of the citizen.,

Focus on youth education at schools, incorporation issues in curriculum of schools and faculties of education.

- The issue of preparedness of citizens to state defence is **from 1 September 2013** integrated into rámcového educational program and into school educational program of elementary school.
- Subject is implemented at primary and secondary schools as "Human and its world" and „Human and society“.
- Later, it will be implemented into secondary school.

PREPARATION OF CITIZENS FOR SECURITY AND DEFENSE OF THE COUNTRY REPLACE A WEEK WITH THE ARMY



INTERNET PORTAL



<http://www.pokos.army.cz>

Materials for teacher

Material for children

Legal material

Concept material

⇒ PLACE AND ROLE OF UNIVERSITY OF DEFENCE



Motto:

Conception of preparation of citizens for security and defence of the country is not „*return*“ to training of civil defence and putting on of gas masks.

