* present tenses – simple, continuous, perfect (continuous)
* past tenses - simple, continuous, perfect (continuous)
* future - present simple/continuous, going to, will simple/continuous (perfect)
* used to-would / get used to / be used to
* modal verbs- obligation, permission, speculation, prohibition, perfect form of modals: must/can't/might have been done
* past tense, future tense of modal verbs *be able to, be allowed to, to have to*
* future time clauses
* as soon as, after/ When I finish/have finished, I will let you know
* relative clauses

 that, who, which, where, when

* participle phrases

People **suffering** from the syndrome become obsessed./ insecurities **suffered** by victims

* comparisons as tall as me/ the more/less intelligent you are, the more/less depressed you can feel/the most common of them… so - such
* reflexive pronouns –myself, himself..
* word-building (prefixes, suffixes) – count-count**able**-**un**countable
* infinitive with to and without to
* infinitive with accusative - *I would like the President to be successful*/*I saw her go*/*She made me eat the vegetables*/ *The teacher let him stand outside the classroom*
* passive voice – in all tenses \_\_ The topic has been discussed.
* causative - have/get something done\_ The manager should have this case investigated before he makes a decision.
* sequence of tenses (tense shift)- I **thought** it **would** be more interesting.
* reporting verbs (accuse, blame, deny, suggest, agree, promise, warn..) They admitted doing it./ He refused to join them./ She told me not to worry.
* passive reporting structures – She is believed to be one of the best. /It’s believed that she is one of the best.
* all conditionals (if, as long as, provided, providing, unless) + If only/ I wish
* infinitive / gerund phrases --- The best way ***to survive*** Dr. Peterson's boring history lectures is a sharp pencil **to stab** in your thigh if you catch yourself drifting off /***Eating ice cream on a windy day*** can be a messy experience if you have long, untamed hair.
* neutral subject *one*, *they*
* phrasal verbs