## IELTS Cause and Effect EssaySkin Whitening Creams

This cause and effect essay is about the issue of skin whitening products: why people are using them and their possible dangers for health and society.

Take a look at the question:

**In many parts of the world today there is a profitable market for products which lighten or whiten people’s skin.

Outline the reasons for using such products and discuss what effects they have in terms of health and society.**

There are three things you must discuss:

**The reasons why they are used**

**Their effects on health**

**Their effects on society**

This causes and effects essay has been organized into two body paragraphs.

The first dicussing the reasons, and the second discussing the effects on health and society.

There are other ways to organize it of course.

For example, you could have three paragraphs, each discussing one of the points above.

### Cause and Effect Essay

You should spend about 40 minutes on this task.

Write about the following topic:

***In many parts of the world today there is a profitable market for products which lighten or whiten people’s skin*.**

**Outline the reasons for using such products and discuss what effects they have in terms of health and society.**

Give reasons for your answer and include any relevant examples from your own experience or knowledge.

Write at least 250 words.

**Cause and Effect Essay - Model Answer**

In many countries, particularly places like Asia, skin whitening products are incredibly popular and provide huge profits for the companies involved in their sale. This essay will examine the reasons why people use these products and the effects this has on people’s health and on society.

The principal reason that people use skin whitening products is because whiter skin is seen to be more desirable than darker skin. To understand why, we need to firstly look at history. In ancient times, those people of a higher status tended to stay indoors, whilst people of a lower status worked outside, usually farming. As a result, those people who were indoors had much lighter skin, which means that whiter skin is now associated with having a higher status than dark skin. Another reason, which is partly related to this, is the desire for the ‘Western’ look. For example, plastic surgery to creat western eyelids and noses is common in Asia, and the white skin is part of this. These beliefs and images are also perpetuated in the media, with adverts showing people with white skin as more successful and attractive.

However, despite the fact that having whiter skin may improve a person’s self-esteem, these products can have negative effects. Regarding health, there are reports that people are harming their skin permanently as some products bought over the counter have prescription-strength ingredients. For instance, some contain steroids or toxins which can severely damage the skin and other parts of the body. In terms of society, there are also detrimental effects. Such behaviour perpetuates the belief that ‘white’ is better than ‘black’, and thus those with darker skin may experience discrimination.

In conclusion, people use whitening products due to the fact that white skin, usually through the media, is portrayed as more desirable. However, steps should be taken to change this image as the drawbacks of this are clear, with potentially dangerous consequences for people’s future health and society as a whole.

(328 Words)